1997 Year-End Index, Volumes 126–134

AABW *see* Antarctic Bottom Water
Aalenian
Italy 130(1-4) 113-133
absolute age *see* Ar/Ar; C-14
absolute dating *see* absolute age
Acanthostega
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Acfer Formation
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 65-111
actinides *see* thorium; uranium
actual age (absolute age) *see* absolute age
adaptive radiation
paleontology 127(1-4) 339-359
Africa *see also* Central Africa; East Africa; North Africa; Southern Africa; West Africa
Quaternary
Lake Natron 126(1-2) 121-134
Nile Valley 126(1-2) 15-30
aggradation
India, Quaternary 128(1-4) 339-357
Agnotozoic *see* Proterozoic
Aina Dal Formation
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Alaska
Cretaceous 128(1-4) 227-251
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 293-306
Albacete Spain
stratigraphy 133(3-4) 129-148
Albian
Ghana 129(3-4) 291-314
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
Ivory Coast 129(3-4) 291-314
algae
Coccolithus, Tasman Sea 131(3-4) 391-412
diatoms, Antarctic Ocean 129(3-4) 213-250
discoasters, Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
Emiliania huxleyi
Tasman Sea 131(3-4) 391-412
Western Australia 131(3-4) 413-432
nannofossils
Germany 131(1-2) 145-174
Italy 130(1-4) 113-133; 133(1-2) 27-47
Spain 133(1-2) 49-68
Western Australia 131(3-4) 413-432
algal flora
diatom flora, Antarctic Ocean 131(3-4) 485-510
discoasters, Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
Germany, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 209-225
Indonesia, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 157-174
nannofossils
Germany 131(1-2) 145-174
Italy 130(1-4) 113-133; 133(1-2) 27-47
Spain 133(1-2) 49-68
Western Australia 131(3-4) 413-432
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 29-37
Algodones Dunefield
Quaternary 128(1-4) 63-75
Alicante Spain
Quaternary 128(1-4) 287-299
alkali metals *see* sodium
alkaline earth metals *see* barium; calcium; magnesium; strontium
alluvial deposits *see* alluvium
alluvial plains
Spain, Eocene 134(1-4) 87-107
alluvium
Spain, Eocene 134(1-4) 87-107
Wyoming, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 387-406
Almeria-Nijar Basin
Invertebrata 126(3-4) 291-308
Alpes-Maritimes France *see* Nice France
Alps *see also* Germany
stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Eastern Alps 132(3-4) 287-307
amino acids
Michigan, paleontology 133(1-2) 81-101
aminostratigraphy
Michigan, paleontology 133(1-2) 81-101
Ammonoidea *see* Goniatitida
ammonoids
India, Jurassic 134(1-4) 1-38
Nepal, Jurassic 134(1-4) 1-38
Amose Basin
Quaternary 126(3-4) 344-345
analogues, modern *see* modern analogs
ancient ice ages
Argentina, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
China, Silurian 132(3-4) 147-158
Estonia
geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Latvia, geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
angiosperms
Dicotyledoneae
Australia 131(1-2) 15-28
New Zealand 131(1-2) 15-28
ANOVA
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 107-133
Antarctic Bottom Water
Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 287-302
Antarctic Deep Water
Quaternary 131(3-4) 287-302
Antarctic Intermediate Water
Quaternary 131(3-4) 287-302
Antarctic Ocean
Quaternary
Prydz Bay 131(3-4) 485-510
Weddell Sea
129(3-4) 213-250
Antarctic Peninsula
Quaternary 129(3-4) 423
Antarctica
Quaternary, Antarctic Peninsula 129(3-4) 423
Antilles *see* Greater Antilles
Anza-Borrego Desert State Park
Quaternary 129(1-2) 81-108
apatite
Belgium, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 325-342
France, Quaternary 126(1-2) 109-119
Israel, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 187-193
Mexico, Quaternary 126(1-2) 1-14
Phanerozoic 126(1-2) 173-186
Vertebrata 126(1-2) 161-171
Apennines
paleomagnetism 133(1-2) 27-47
Appalachian Basin
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 107-133
apparent polar wandering
New South Wales Australia, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 211-225
Aptian
Mediterranean region 128(1-4) 101-110
Aquitaine Basin
Tertiary 129(1-2) 51-79
Ar/Ar
Italy, paleomagnetism 133(1-2) 27-47
Arabian Sea
Quaternary 134(1-4) 149-169
Arauco Basin
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 51-63
archaeological sites *see also* fossil man
diagenesis 126(1-2) 135-149
France, Quaternary 126(1-2) 109-119
Mexico, Quaternary 126(1-2) 1-14
Architectonicidae
Invertebrata 126(3-4) 281-290
Arctic Ocean
Cretaceous 128(1-4) 227-251
Quaternary
Barents Sea 129(3-4) 329-360
Norwegian Sea 129(3-4) 329-360
Arctic region *see also* Greenland
stratigraphy, Svalbard 130(1-4) 163-175
Arctic Sea *see* Arctic Ocean
Ardennes France
sedimentary petrology 129(3-4) 369-385
Argentina
Quaternary, Buenos Aires Argentina 128(1-4) 207-214
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
argillite
Jamaica 131(1-2) 175-178

argon-argon *see* Ar/Ar
Arthropoda *see* Mandibulata
arthropods *see* crustaceans; trilobites
Artiodactyla *see* Ruminantia
arvicolids
France, Quaternary 128(1-4) 187-206
Hungary, Quaternary 128(1-4) 187-206
Ashgillian *see* Hirnantian
Asia *see also* Central Asia; Far East; Himalayas; Indian Peninsula; Kyrgyzstan; Middle East; Tadzhikistan; Uzbekistan
Cenozoic 133(3-4) 117-128
Kamchatka Russian Federation 129(1-2) 119-153
Cretaceous, Kamchatka Russian Federation 128(1-4) 227-251
Quaternary
Siberia 126(1-2) 31-44
Yakutia Russian Federation 126(1-2) 31-44
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 101-110
Kolyma River 128(1-4) 77-85
Yana River 128(1-4) 77-85
Assiut Egypt
Quaternary 126(1-2) 15-30
Atlantic Ocean
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22; 130(1-4) 1-23; 131(3-4) 287-302; 131(3-4) 433-463
Cape Basin 130(1-4) 43-80
Walvis Ridge 130(1-4) 43-80
stratigraphy
Rio Grande Rise 129(3-4) 195-212
Walvis Ridge 129(3-4) 195-212
Atlantic Ocean Islands *see* Falkland Islands
Atlantic-type margins *see* passive margins
Australasia *see also* Australia; New Zealand
Quaternary 131(3-4) 179-517; 131(3-4) 511-515
Australia *see also* Elliot Formation; New South Wales Australia; Tasmania Australia; Victoria Australia; Western Australia
paleobotany 131(1-2) 15-28
Quaternary 131(3-4) 183-205; 131(3-4) 287-302; 131(3-4) 315-325
Austria *see* Eastern Alps
Ba *see* barium
Bajocian
Morocco 131(1-2) 65-111
Tunisia 131(1-2) 65-111
Bakony Mountains
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 355-371
Balearic Islands
Miocene 128(1-4) 175-186
Baltic region *see* Estonia; Latvia
Baltica
Argentina, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Estonia, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Bardzkie Mountains
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 343-354
Barents Sea
Quaternary 129(3-4) 329-360
barium
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Tanzania, Quaternary 126(1-2) 121-134
Barnstable County Massachusetts
Quaternary 130(1-4) 81-112
Barrandian Basin
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 225-241
basin analysis
Denmark, Quaternary 126(3-4) 344-345
Basin and Range Province *see* Great Basin
basins
Permian 129(1-2) 191-193
Taiwan, Tertiary 131(1-2) 133-144
Basque Provinces Spain *see* Guipuzcoa Spain
Bathonian
Morocco 131(1-2) 65-111
Tunisia 131(1-2) 65-111
bauxite
Germany, Miocene 129(1-2) 37-50
New South Wales Australia, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 211-225
Romania, Vertebrata 130(1-4) 275-292
soils 131(1-2) 1-13
Beaufort Group
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 51-63
belemnites
Falkland Islands, Jurassic 129(3-4) 315-327
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 65-77; 132(3-4) 159-172
Belgian Congo *see* Zaire
Belgium *see* Boom Clay
Bembridge Limestone
Eocene 128(1-4) 111-132
Benguela Current
Quaternary 130(1-4) 135-161
Bhimtal-Naukuchiatal Basin
Quaternary 130(1-4) 307-322
bioclastic sedimentation
Spain, Invertebrata 126(3-4) 291-308
biodiversity
Brazil, Quaternary 129(3-4) 407-422
France, Quaternary 128(1-4) 187-206
Great Plains, stratigraphy 127(1-4) 257-283
Hungary, Quaternary 128(1-4) 187-206
Mammalia 127(1-4) 285-311
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 177-208
biogenic structures *see* bioturbation; stromatolites
biogeography
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 129(3-4) 213-250
India, Jurassic 134(1-4) 1-38
Japan, Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
Mediterranean region
Invertebrata 126(3-4) 281-290
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 101-110
Morocco, stratigraphy 131(1-2) 65-111
Nepal, Jurassic 134(1-4) 1-38
Quaternary 126(1-2) 101-108
Russian Federation, Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
Tunisia, stratigraphy 131(1-2) 65-111
biologic evolution *see also* adaptive radiation; cladistics; natural selection; punctuated equilibria
Brazil, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Cambrian 127(1-4) 33-46
Great Plains, stratigraphy 127(1-4) 257-283
Greenland, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Ireland, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Kentucky, stratigraphy 127(1-4) 107-133
Mammalia 127(1-4) 285-311
New South Wales Australia, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
paleontology 127(1-4) 1-20; 127(1-4) 1-361; 127(1-4) 21-32; 127(1-4) 135-145; 127(1-4) 147-156; 127(1-4) 157-175; 127(1-4) 177-190; 127(1-4) 191-207
Scotland, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 47-81
Zaire, Pliocene 127(1-4) 313-337
biological diversity *see* biodiversity
biological zones *see* biozones
biomarkers
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 119-132
sedimentary petrology 126(1-2) 1-209
biomineralization 126(1-2) 161-171
biopelite *see* black shale
biostratigraphy *see also* algal flora; belemnites; biozones; bivalves; brachiopods; conodonts; crinoids; discoasters; foraminifers; gastropods; graptolites; mammals; mollusks; nannofossils; ostracods; paleoecology; palynomorphs; plants; radiolarians; reptiles; rodents; rudists; sponges; trilobites
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 129(3-4) 213-250
Brazil 130(1-4) 227-250
Greenland 130(1-4) 227-250
Ireland 130(1-4) 227-250
New South Wales Australia 130(1-4) 227-250
Scotland 130(1-4) 227-250
biostromes
Europe, stratigraphy 131(1-2) 113-131
biotite
Italy, paleomagnetism 133(1-2) 27-47
bioturbation
Spain, Miocene 128(1-4) 133-155
biozones
Cambrian 127(1-4) 33-46
France, stratigraphy 133(3-4) 205-226
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260; 133(3-4) 205-226
bitter spar *see* dolomite
bituminous shale *see* black shale
bivalves *see also* rudists
Falkland Islands, Jurassic 129(3-4) 315-327
Japan, Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
Mediterranean region, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 101-110
Mexico, Quaternary 126(3-4) 261-279
New Zealand, Quaternary 128(1-4) 87-100
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 65-77; 132(3-4) 159-172

Russian Federation, Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
Switzerland, Jurassic 126(3-4) 325-341
Bivalvia *see* Pteriina
black shale
Poland, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 343-354
Switzerland, Jurassic 126(3-4) 325-341
Blancan
California 129(1-2) 81-108
bloating shale *see* shale
Bohemia
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 265-285
Bohemian Basin
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 265-285
bolides
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 47-63
book reviews
Antarctica, Quaternary 129(3-4) 423
Denmark, Quaternary 126(3-4) 344-345
ichnofossils 129(1-2) 193-194
Permian 129(1-2) 191-193
sedimentary structures 126(3-4) 343-344
South America, Quaternary 129(3-4) 423
Boom Clay 132(3-4) 325-342
Bositra buchi
Jurassic 126(3-4) 325-341
Bosumtwi Crater
geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
boulders
Jamaica 131(1-2) 175-178
boundaries, stratigraphic *see* stratigraphic boundary
Bowden Formation
sedimentary petrology 131(1-2) 175-178
Brachiopoda
Inarticulata, Quaternary 126(1-2) 101-108
brachiopods
Argentina, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Estonia, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Europe, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 243-264
New York, stratigraphy 127(1-4) 229-238
New Zealand, Quaternary 128(1-4) 87-100
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 65-77; 132(3-4) 159-172
Quaternary 126(1-2) 101-108
Brazil
ichnofossils, Parana Brazil 130(1-4) 227-250
Quaternary 128(1-4) 215-226; 129(3-4) 407-422
Breathitt Formation 127(1-4) 107-133
Brittany
stratigraphy 126(1-2) 61-74
Buenos Aires Argentina
Quaternary 128(1-4) 207-214
Bulgobac Glaciation
Quaternary 128(1-4) 253-267
C *see* carbon
C-12/C-13 *see* C-13/C-12
C-13
diagenesis 126(1-2) 135-149
C-13/C-12
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 485-510
Arctic region, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 163-175
Argentina, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 130(1-4) 43-80
Austria, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 287-307
California, Quaternary 133(1-2) 69-80
China, Silurian 132(3-4) 147-158
Egypt, Quaternary 126(1-2) 15-30; 130(1-4) 337-355
Estonia
geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Europe
Quaternary 129(1-2) 171-189
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 225-241; 132(3-4) 243-264; 132(3-4) 265-285
Germany
Cretaceous 134(1-4) 39-59
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 133-145
Hungary, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 355-371
India, Quaternary 130(1-4) 307-322
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Japan
Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 251-273
Latvia, geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
Phanerozoic 126(1-2) 173-186; 132(3-4) 119-132; 132(3-4) 159-172
Quaternary 128(1-4) 359-364
Russian Federation
Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
Quaternary 126(1-2) 31-44
Spain
Miocene 128(1-4) 133-155
Paleocene 133(1-2) 49-68
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 173-182
C-14
Brazil, Quaternary 129(3-4) 407-422
California, Quaternary 128(1-4) 63-75
India, Quaternary 130(1-4) 307-322
Michigan, paleontology 133(1-2) 81-101
South China Sea, Quaternary 129(1-2) 155-169
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 29-37
Ca *see* calcium
Cabriel Basin
stratigraphy 133(3-4) 129-148
Cainozoic *see* Cenozoic
Calabria Italy
Pleistocene 130(1-4) 25-41
calc-sinter *see* travertine
calcarenite
Italy, Quaternary 133(1-2) 1-25
calcareous clay *see* marl
calcareous nannofossils *see* nannofossils
calcareous sinter *see* travertine
calcilutite
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 309-323
calcirudite
Spain, Invertebrata 126(3-4) 291-308
calcite
Atlantic Ocean, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 195-212
Europe, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 243-264
France, Quaternary 126(1-2) 109-119
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 241-256
Sweden, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 269-290
Tennessee, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 269-290
calcium
Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 183-205
calcium carbonate
Spain, Eocene 134(1-4) 87-107
California
Quaternary
Anza-Borrego Desert State Park 129(1-2) 81-108
East Mesa KGRA 128(1-4) 63-75
Mono Lake 133(1-2) 69-80
Riverside County California 128(1-4) 63-75
San Bernardino County California 128(1-4) 63-75
Callovian
Morocco 131(1-2) 65-111
Tunisia 131(1-2) 65-111
Cambrian
127(1-4) 33-46
India 132(3-4) 183-194
Cameroon
Quaternary 133(1-2) 103-116
Canada *see* Eastern Canada; Western Canada
canonical analysis
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 47-81
Cape Basin
Quaternary 130(1-4) 43-80
Cape Province South Africa *see* Karroo Basin
carbargilite *see* coal
carbon
C-13, diagenesis 126(1-2) 135-149
C-13/C-12
Antarctic Ocean 131(3-4) 485-510
Arctic region 130(1-4) 163-175
Argentina 132(3-4) 195-210
Atlantic Ocean 130(1-4) 43-80
Austria 132(3-4) 287-307
California 133(1-2) 69-80
China 132(3-4) 147-158
Egypt 126(1-2) 15-30; 130(1-4) 337-355
Estonia 132(3-4) 195-210; 132(3-4) 211-223
Europe 129(1-2) 171-189; 132(3-4) 225-241; 132(3-4) 243-264; 132(3-4) 265-285
Germany 132(3-4) 133-145; 134(1-4) 39-59
Hungary 132(3-4) 355-371
India 130(1-4) 307-322
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
Japan 129(1-2) 119-153; 130(1-4) 251-273
Latvia 132(3-4) 211-223
Phanerozoic 126(1-2) 173-186; 132(3-4) 119-132; 132(3-4) 159-172
Quaternary 128(1-4) 359-364
Russian Federation 126(1-2) 31-44; 129(1-2) 119-153
Spain 128(1-4) 133-155; 133(1-2) 49-68
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 173-182

C-14
Brazil 129(3-4) 407-422
California 128(1-4) 63-75
India 130(1-4) 307-322
Michigan 133(1-2) 81-101
South China Sea 129(1-2) 155-169
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 29-37
India, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 183-194
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 47-63
carbon dioxide
China, Silurian 132(3-4) 147-158
carbon-13 *see* C-13
carbon-14 *see* C-14
carbonaceous shale *see* black shale
carbonate compensation depth
Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 315-325
carbonate ion
Germany, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 209-225
carbonate rocks *see also* limestone; travertine
Europe, Quaternary 129(1-2) 171-189
Germany, Cretaceous 134(1-4) 39-59
South China Sea, Quaternary 129(1-2) 155-169
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 173-182
carbonate sediments
California, Quaternary 133(1-2) 69-80
Italy, Quaternary 133(1-2) 1-25
carbonates *see also* calcite; dolomite
Egypt 126(1-2) 15-30
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 303-314
Carboniferous *see also* Pennsylvanian
Culm, Germany 130(1-4) 209-225
Dinantian, Europe 132(3-4) 243-264
Visean, Germany 130(1-4) 209-225
Caribbean region *see* West Indies
Carnivora *see* Fissipeda
Catalonia Spain
Eocene 134(1-4) 87-107
catenas
Wyoming, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 387-406
caves
Cameroon, Quaternary 133(1-2) 103-116
Spain, Quaternary 126(1-2) 45-59
Ce *see* cerium
Celebes
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 157-174
Cenomanian
Europe 132(3-4) 265-285
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
Japan 130(1-4) 251-273
Spain 129(1-2) 23-36
Cenozoic *see also* Quaternary; Tertiary
127(1-4) 285-311; 128(1-4) 17-27; 133(3-4) 117-258
Blancan, California 129(1-2) 81-108
Europe 133(3-4) 117-128
Japan 129(1-2) 119-153
Russian Federation 129(1-2) 119-153
Central Africa *see* Zaire
Central America *see* Panama
Central Asia *see* Kazakhstan
Central Europe *see* Austria; Czech Republic; Germany; Hungary; Poland; Slovakia; Switzerland
Central Massif *see also* Montagne Noire
Tertiary 129(1-2) 51-79
Cephalopoda *see* Tetrabranchiata
cephalopods *see* ammonoids; belemnites
cerium
France, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209
Morocco, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 309-323
Cervus *see also* Cervus elaphus
France, Quaternary 126(1-2) 151-160
Cervus elaphus
France, Quaternary 126(1-2) 109-119
Challenger Plateau
Quaternary 131(3-4) 287-302; 131(3-4) 303-314
charcoal
Victoria Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 465-483
Chatham Rise
Quaternary 131(3-4) 287-302
chemical weathering
Germany, Miocene 129(1-2) 37-50
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 47-63
chemically precipitated rocks *see* evaporites; phosphate rocks
chemostratigraphy
132(3-4) 5-23; 132(3-4) 97-118; 132(3-4) 173-182; 132(3-4) 309-323
Argentina 132(3-4) 195-210
Austria 132(3-4) 287-307
Belgium 132(3-4) 325-342
China, Silurian 132(3-4) 147-158
Estonia 132(3-4) 195-210
geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
Europe 132(3-4) 225-241; 132(3-4) 243-264; 132(3-4) 265-285
France 132(3-4) 391-397
Germany 132(3-4) 133-145
Cretaceous 134(1-4) 39-59
Devonian 132(3-4) 79-96
Ghana, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Hungary 132(3-4) 355-371
India 132(3-4) 183-194
Iowa, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Latvia, geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
Mexico, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Michigan, paleontology 133(1-2) 81-101
New York 132(3-4) 399-410
Ontario, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 1-410; 132(3-4) 47-63; 132(3-4) 65-77; 132(3-4) 119-132; 132(3-4) 159-172; 132(3-4) 373-390
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
Poland 132(3-4) 343-354
South Africa, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Chicxulub Crater
geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Chile
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 51-63
China *see also* Shanxi China
Quaternary 130(1-4) 323-335
Silurian, South China Block 132(3-4) 147-158
Chordata *see* Vertebrata
chorology *see* biogeography
Circumpolar Deep Water
Quaternary 131(3-4) 433-463
cladistics
paleobotany 127(1-4) 83-105
CLAMP
Cretaceous 128(1-4) 227-251
paleobotany 131(1-2) 15-28
clastic rocks *see also* argillite; bauxite; black shale; marl; saprolite; shale; tempestite
Arctic Ocean, Quaternary 129(3-4) 329-360
clastic sediments *see* alluvium; boulders; dust; loess
clay *see* marl
clay mineralogy *see* weathering
clay minerals
France, sedimentary petrology 129(3-4) 369-385
climatology, paleo- *see* paleoclimatology
CLIMBOT
Tertiary 134(1-4) 61-86
CLIMST
Tertiary 134(1-4) 61-86
Clyomys
Quaternary 128(1-4) 207-214
CO2 *see* carbon dioxide
coal *see also* lignite
Panama, Quaternary 128(1-4) 301-338
Coccolithophoraceae *see* Emiliania huxleyi
Coccolithus
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 391-412
colloquia *see* symposia
color alteration index
Germany, Devonian 132(3-4) 79-96
Commonwealth of Independent States *see* Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Tadzhikistan; Uzbekistan
conferences *see* symposia
France, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 309-323
Morocco, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209
New York, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 399-410
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 65-77
continental margin
Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 315-325
Portugal, Quaternary 130(1-4) 1-23
Taiwan, Tertiary 131(1-2) 133-144
continental seas *see* epicontinental seas
continental shelf
Germany, Oligocene 131(1-2) 145-174
continental slope
Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 287-302

continental terrace *see* continental shelf
coral reefs *see* reefs
Coral Sea
Quaternary 131(3-4) 183-205; 131(3-4) 257-285
Cretaceous
Alaska 128(1-4) 227-251
Albian
Ghana 129(3-4) 291-314
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
Ivory Coast 129(3-4) 291-314
Aptian, Mediterranean region 128(1-4) 101-110
Arctic region 130(1-4) 163-175
Cenomanian
Europe 132(3-4) 265-285
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
Japan 130(1-4) 251-273
Spain 129(1-2) 23-36
Germany 134(1-4) 39-59
K-T boundary 132(3-4) 5-23; 132(3-4) 373-390
Austria 132(3-4) 287-307
Ghana 132(3-4) 25-46
Iowa 132(3-4) 25-46
Mexico 132(3-4) 25-46
Ontario 132(3-4) 25-46
South Africa 132(3-4) 25-46
Maestrichtian, Atlantic Ocean 129(3-4) 195-212
Mancos Shale 128(1-4) 39-61
Mishash Formation 126(1-2) 187-193
Romania 130(1-4) 275-292
Russian Federation 128(1-4) 227-251
Santonian, Europe 131(1-2) 113-131
Senonian, Israel 126(1-2) 187-193
Turonian
Europe 131(1-2) 113-131; 132(3-4) 265-285
Japan 130(1-4) 251-273
Spain 129(1-2) 23-36
Cretaceous-Tertiary boundary *see* K-T boundary
crinoids
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 47-81; 130(1-4) 177-208
Croatia
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 113-131
Crustacea *see* Ostracoda
crustaceans *see* ostracods
Culm
Germany 130(1-4) 209-225
cyclostratigraphy
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
paleomagnetism 133(1-2) 27-47
cyclothems
Kansas, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 1-16
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 47-81
Cynodontia
South Africa, Jurassic 131(1-2) 29-50
Czech Republic *see* Barrandian Basin; Bohemia; Bohemian Basin
data bases
Tertiary 134(1-4) 61-86
death assemblages *see* thanatocenoses
Deep Sea Drilling Project *see* IPOD; Leg 36
deep-sea sedimentation
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 327-353
Denmark
Quaternary, Zealand 126(3-4) 344-345
depth of compensation *see* carbonate compensation depth
Devonian
Brazil 130(1-4) 227-250
Famennian
France 126(1-2) 195-209; 132(3-4) 391-397
Germany 132(3-4) 133-145
Morocco 126(1-2) 195-209
New York 132(3-4) 399-410
Frasnian
France 126(1-2) 195-209; 132(3-4) 391-397
Germany 132(3-4) 133-145
Morocco 126(1-2) 195-209
New York 132(3-4) 399-410
Germany 132(3-4) 79-96
Givetian
Europe 132(3-4) 225-241
France 129(3-4) 369-385
Greenland 130(1-4) 227-250
Hamilton Group 127(1-4) 229-238
paleontology 127(1-4) 135-145
Ireland 130(1-4) 227-250
New South Wales Australia 130(1-4) 227-250
Poland 132(3-4) 343-354
Scotland 130(1-4) 227-250
diagenesis
126(1-2) 135-149
Falkland Islands, Jurassic 129(3-4) 315-327
France 129(3-4) 369-385
Quaternary 126(1-2) 151-160
Hungary, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 355-371
Italy, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 113-133
Mexico, Quaternary 126(1-2) 1-14
Spain, Miocene 128(1-4) 133-155
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 173-182; 132(3-4) 309-323
Tanzania, Quaternary 126(1-2) 121-134
Vertebrata 126(1-2) 161-171
Wisconsin, stratigraphy 129(1-2) 109-117
diatom flora
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 485-510
diatoms
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 129(3-4) 213-250
Dicotyledoneae
Australia 131(1-2) 15-28
New Zealand 131(1-2) 15-28
Dinantian *see also* Visean
Europe 132(3-4) 243-264
dinoflagellates
Greece, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 361-367
dinosaurs
126(1-2) 161-171
Romania 130(1-4) 275-292
discoasters
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
dolomite
Spain, Miocene 128(1-4) 133-155
Dong Hai *see* East China Sea
dropstone *see* argillite
DSDP Site 330
Jurassic 129(3-4) 315-327
DSDP Site 511
Jurassic 129(3-4) 315-327
DSDP Site 552
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
DSDP Site 588
Quaternary 131(3-4) 355-364
DSDP Site 591
Quaternary 131(3-4) 355-364
DSDP Site 607
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
dunes
California, Quaternary 128(1-4) 63-75
dust
Arabian Sea, Quaternary 134(1-4) 149-169
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 327-353
East Africa *see* Tanzania
East African Lakes *see* Lake Natron
East China Sea *see* Okinawa Trough
East Mesa KGRA
Quaternary 128(1-4) 63-75
East Pacific *see* Northeast Pacific
Eastern Alps
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 287-307
Eastern Canada *see* Ontario
Ebro Basin
Eocene 134(1-4) 87-107
Miocene 128(1-4) 133-155
Echimyidae
Quaternary 128(1-4) 207-214
echinoderms
crinoids, stratigraphy 127(1-4) 47-81; 130(1-4) 177-208
ecology *see* herbivorous taxa
economic geology *see* bauxite; coal; lignite; peat; shale; uranium ores
Edward-Mobutu Basin
Pliocene 127(1-4) 313-337
Egypt *see also* Nile Valley
Quaternary 130(1-4) 337-355
Eifel
Devonian 132(3-4) 79-96
Eire *see* Ireland
Elephantidae *see* Mammuthus
Elephantoidea *see* Elephantidae
Elginerpeton
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Elliot Formation
Jurassic 131(1-2) 29-50
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 51-63
Emiliania huxleyi
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 391-412
Western Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 413-432

enamel
Great Plains, Eocene 126(1-2) 75-89
Phanerozoic 126(1-2) 173-186
Spain, Quaternary 126(1-2) 45-59
Wyoming, Quaternary 126(1-2) 91-99
England
Eocene, Hampshire Basin 128(1-4) 111-132
Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
environmental geology *see* ecology
Eocene
131(1-2) 51-63
England 128(1-4) 111-132
Great Plains 126(1-2) 75-89
Jamaica 131(1-2) 175-178
Spain 134(1-4) 87-107
Willwood Formation 129(3-4) 387-406
eolian features
Netherlands, Quaternary 134(1-4) 127-148
Poland, Quaternary 134(1-4) 127-148
Eoradiolites
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 101-110
epicontinental seas
Germany, Cretaceous 134(1-4) 39-59
Equidae *see also* Equus
Great Plains, Eocene 126(1-2) 75-89
Equus
France, Quaternary 126(1-2) 151-160
eruptive rocks *see* volcanic rocks
Estonia
geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Eurasia
Cenozoic 133(3-4) 117-128; 133(3-4) 117-258
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 259-288
Europe *see also* Alps; Baltic region; Central Europe; Pyrenees; Southern Europe; Western Europe
Cenozoic 133(3-4) 117-128
Neogene 133(3-4) 181-206
Quaternary 129(1-2) 171-189
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 243-264
Barrandian Basin 132(3-4) 225-241
Bohemia 132(3-4) 265-285
Bohemian Basin 132(3-4) 265-285
Croatia 131(1-2) 113-131
Istria 131(1-2) 113-131
Slovakia 133(3-4) 205-226
eustacy
Belgium, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 325-342
Europe, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 265-285
Italy, Quaternary 133(1-2) 1-25
Spain, stratigraphy 129(1-2) 23-36
Eutheria *see* Artiodactyla; Carnivora; Perissodactyla; Primates; Proboscidea
evaporites *see* gypsum
F *see* fluorine
Falkland Islands
Jurassic 129(3-4) 315-327
Famennian
France 126(1-2) 195-209; 132(3-4) 391-397
Germany 132(3-4) 133-145
Morocco 126(1-2) 195-209
New York 132(3-4) 399-410
Far East *see* China; Indonesia; Japan; Taiwan
faults *see* grabens
faults and faulting *see* faults
Fe *see* iron
features, eolian *see* eolian features
features, solution *see* solution features
Ficopomatus enigmaticus
Miocene 128(1-4) 175-186
fish
Belgium, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 325-342
France, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 61-74
Israel, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 187-193
Fissipeda *see* Ursidae
Fiuminata
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 113-133
Florisphaera
Quaternary 131(3-4) 391-412
Florisphaera profunda
Quaternary 131(3-4) 413-432
fluorine
France, Quaternary 126(1-2) 109-119
fluvial features *see* alluvial plains
folds
Russian Federation, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 77-85
foraminifera
Globorotalia truncatulinoides, Pacific Ocean 131(3-4) 355-364
foraminifers
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 485-510
Atlantic Ocean
Quaternary 130(1-4) 43-80
stratigraphy 129(3-4) 195-212
Austria, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 287-307
Coral Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 257-285
Germany, Oligocene 131(1-2) 145-174
Indonesia, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 157-174
Italy
paleomagnetism 133(1-2) 27-47
stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Japan, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 251-273
Massachusetts, Quaternary 130(1-4) 81-112
Namibia, Quaternary 130(1-4) 135-161
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 207-239; 131(3-4) 241-256; 131(3-4) 355-364
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 65-77
Spain
Paleocene 133(1-2) 49-68
stratigraphy 129(1-2) 23-36
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 257-285; 131(3-4) 303-314; 131(3-4) 365-389
Tasmania Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 433-463
Formosa *see* Taiwan
fossil man
Egypt, Quaternary 126(1-2) 15-30
fossil record
Kentucky, stratigraphy 127(1-4) 107-133
Mammalia 127(1-4) 285-311
New York, stratigraphy 127(1-4) 229-238
paleontology 127(1-4) 1-20; 127(1-4) 1-361; 127(1-4) 21-32; 127(1-4) 157-175; 127(1-4) 177-190; 127(1-4) 191-207; 127(1-4) 209-227; 127(1-4) 239-256
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 47-81
Zaire, Pliocene 127(1-4) 313-337
fossil soils *see* Paleosols
fractionation 132(3-4) 119-132
Fram Bank
Quaternary 131(3-4) 485-510
framework silicates *see* silica minerals
France
Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
French Pyrenees 126(1-2) 151-160
Jura France 128(1-4) 187-206
Nice France 126(1-2) 109-119
sedimentary petrology, Ardennes France 129(3-4) 369-385
stratigraphy 133(3-4) 205-226
Brittany 126(1-2) 61-74
Montagne Noire 126(1-2) 195-209; 132(3-4) 391-397
Touraine 126(1-2) 61-74
Tertiary
Aquitaine Basin 129(1-2) 51-79
Central Massif 129(1-2) 51-79
Frasnian
France 126(1-2) 195-209; 132(3-4) 391-397
Germany 132(3-4) 133-145
Morocco 126(1-2) 195-209
New York 132(3-4) 399-410
French Pyrenees
Quaternary 126(1-2) 151-160
Garhwal Himalayas
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 183-194
Gastropoda
Mediterranean region 126(3-4) 281-290
gastropods
England, Eocene 128(1-4) 111-132
Mexico, Quaternary 126(3-4) 261-279
Gaussberg-Kerguelen Ridge *see* Kerguelen Plateau
general circulation models
Netherlands, Quaternary 134(1-4) 127-148
Poland, Quaternary 134(1-4) 127-148
soils 131(1-2) 1-13
geochemical anomalies
Belgium, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 325-342
Europe, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 265-285
France, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 391-397
New York, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 399-410
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 5-23; 132(3-4) 309-323
geochemical cycle
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 97-118
geochronology *see* absolute age; Cambrian; Cenozoic; Cretaceous; Devonian; Eocene; Holocene; Jurassic; Mesozoic; Miocene; Neogene; Oligocene; Paleocene; Paleozoic; Pennsylvanian; Permian; Phanerozoic; Pleistocene; Pliocene; Proterozoic; Quaternary; Silurian; Tertiary; Triassic

geomorphology *see* eolian features; glacial geology; mass movements; sea-level changes; solution features; weathering
Gephyrocapsa
Quaternary 131(3-4) 391-412
German Southwest Africa *see* Namibia
Germany
Cretaceous 134(1-4) 39-59
Devonian, Eifel 132(3-4) 79-96
Miocene 129(1-2) 37-50
Oligocene 131(1-2) 145-174
stratigraphy, Rhenish Schiefergebirge 130(1-4) 209-225; 132(3-4) 133-145
Ghana
geochemistry, Bosumtwi Crater 132(3-4) 25-46
Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
Givetian
Europe 132(3-4) 225-241
France 129(3-4) 369-385
glacial geology *see* ancient ice ages; glaciation; ice sheets; isostasy
glacial maximum, last *see* last glacial maximum
glacial rebound
England, Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
France, Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
glaciation *see also* ice sheets
Argentina, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Brazil, Quaternary 129(3-4) 407-422
China, Silurian 132(3-4) 147-158
Estonia
geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Latvia, geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
Tasmania Australia, Quaternary 128(1-4) 253-267
glaciology *see* glacial geology
Gleys
Spain, Eocene 134(1-4) 87-107
global change
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 1-410
Spain, paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 149-180
global circulation models *see* general circulation models
Globigerinacea *see* Globorotaliidae
Globorotalia truncatulinoides
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 355-364
Globorotaliidae *see* Globorotalia
Gold Coast *see* Ghana
Gondwana
India, Jurassic 134(1-4) 1-38
Nepal, Jurassic 134(1-4) 1-38
Goniatites
Germany, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 209-225
Gotlandian *see* Silurian
grabens
Spain, stratigraphy 129(1-2) 23-36
graptolites
Poland, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 343-354
Great Basin
Quaternary 133(1-2) 69-80
Great Britain *see* England; Scotland
Great Plains
Eocene 126(1-2) 75-89
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 257-283
Greater Antilles *see* Jamaica
Greece
stratigraphy 129(3-4) 361-367
greenhouse effect
Sweden, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 269-290
Tennessee, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 269-290
Greenland
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
ground water
Spain, Eocene 134(1-4) 87-107
Guipuzcoa Spain
Paleocene 133(1-2) 49-68
Gujarat India
Quaternary 128(1-4) 339-357
Gulf of California
Quaternary 126(3-4) 261-279
gypsum
Greece, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 361-367
halogens *see* fluorine
Hamilton Group
127(1-4) 229-238
paleontology 127(1-4) 135-145
Hampshire Basin
Eocene 128(1-4) 111-132
Hanover Shale
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 399-410
Heard Plateau *see* Kerguelen Plateau
Helvetic Zone
Cretaceous 134(1-4) 39-59
herbivorous taxa
Russian Federation, Quaternary 126(1-2) 31-44
Heterobranchia
Invertebrata 126(3-4) 281-290
High Plains *see* Great Plains
Himalayas *see also* Nepal
Quaternary, Kumaun Himalayas 130(1-4) 307-322
stratigraphy
Garhwal Himalayas 132(3-4) 183-194
Lesser Himalayas 132(3-4) 183-194
Hippomorpha *see* Equidae
Hirnantian
Argentina 132(3-4) 195-210
China 132(3-4) 147-158
Estonia 132(3-4) 195-210
Hokkaido
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 251-273
Holland *see* Netherlands
Holocene
126(1-2) 101-108; 126(1-2) 135-149; 131(1-2) 1-13; 132(3-4) 97-118
Antarctic Ocean 129(3-4) 213-250; 131(3-4) 485-510
Arabian Sea 134(1-4) 149-169
Australia 131(1-2) 15-28
California 133(1-2) 69-80
China 130(1-4) 323-335
Egypt 126(1-2) 15-30
England 129(1-2) 1-22
Europe 129(1-2) 171-189
France 129(1-2) 1-22
India 130(1-4) 307-322
Massachusetts 130(1-4) 81-112
Mexico 126(1-2) 1-14; 126(3-4) 261-279
Namibia 130(1-4) 135-161
New Zealand 131(1-2) 15-28
Panama 128(1-4) 301-338
Wyoming 126(1-2) 91-99
Holston Formation 129(3-4) 269-290
Homo
Mexico, Quaternary 126(1-2) 1-14
Hrvatska Republika *see* Croatia
Hungary
Quaternary 128(1-4) 187-206
stratigraphy, Bakony Mountains 132(3-4) 355-371
hydrogeology *see* ground water
Hynerpeton
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Iberian Peninsula *see* Portugal; Spain
ice
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 47-63
ice mantle *see* ice sheets
ice rafting
Arctic Ocean, Quaternary 129(3-4) 329-360
ice sheets
Arctic Ocean, Quaternary 129(3-4) 329-360
England, Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
France, Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
Portugal, Quaternary 130(1-4) 1-23
ice-rafting *see* ice rafting
ichnofossils *see also* tracks; trails
129(1-2) 193-194
Ghana, Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
Ivory Coast, Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
Thalassinoides, Wisconsin 129(1-2) 109-117
Ichthyostega
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
impact craters
Ghana, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Iowa, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Mexico, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Ontario, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
South Africa, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Imperial County California *see* East Mesa KGRA
Imperial Valley
Quaternary 128(1-4) 63-75
Inarticulata
Quaternary 126(1-2) 101-108
India
Jurassic, Spiti 134(1-4) 1-38
Quaternary 130(1-4) 307-322
Gujarat India 128(1-4) 339-357
stratigraphy, Garhwal Himalayas 132(3-4) 183-194

Indian Ocean *see also* Arabian Sea; ODP Site 709
Quaternary 131(3-4) 315-325; 131(3-4) 413-432; 131(3-4) 433-463; 131(3-4) 465-483
Indian Peninsula *see* India; Nepal
Indonesia
stratigraphy, Celebes 128(1-4) 157-174
inland seas *see* epicontinental seas
inner transition elements *see* rare earths
Inoceramidae
Switzerland, Jurassic 126(3-4) 325-341
Invertebrata *see* Arthropoda; Brachiopoda; Mollusca; worms
invertebrates *see* arthropods; brachiopods; echinoderms; foraminifers; graptolites; mollusks; radiolarians; sponges
Iowa
geochemistry, Manson impact structure 132(3-4) 25-46
IPOD *see* Leg 71; Leg 81; Leg 90; Leg 94
Ir *see* iridium
Ireland
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
iridium
France, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 391-397
New York, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 399-410
Spain, Paleocene 133(1-2) 49-68
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 5-23
iron
Spain, Eocene 134(1-4) 87-107
Irvingtonian
California 129(1-2) 81-108
Islas Malvinas *see* Falkland Islands
Isle of Wight
Eocene 128(1-4) 111-132
isostasy
England, Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
France, Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
isostatic rebound *see* glacial rebound
isotopes *see also* carbon; oxygen; sulfur
C-13, diagenesis 126(1-2) 135-149
C-13/C-12
Antarctic Ocean 131(3-4) 485-510
Arctic region 130(1-4) 163-175
Argentina 132(3-4) 195-210
Atlantic Ocean 130(1-4) 43-80
Austria 132(3-4) 287-307
California 133(1-2) 69-80
China 132(3-4) 147-158
Egypt 126(1-2) 15-30; 130(1-4) 337-355
Estonia 132(3-4) 195-210; 132(3-4) 211-223
Europe 129(1-2) 171-189; 132(3-4) 225-241; 132(3-4) 243-264; 132(3-4) 265-285
Germany 132(3-4) 133-145; 134(1-4) 39-59
Hungary 132(3-4) 355-371
India 130(1-4) 307-322
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
Japan 129(1-2) 119-153; 130(1-4) 251-273
Latvia 132(3-4) 211-223
Phanerozoic 126(1-2) 173-186; 132(3-4) 119-132; 132(3-4) 159-172
Quaternary 128(1-4) 359-364
Russian Federation 126(1-2) 31-44; 129(1-2) 119-153
Spain 128(1-4) 133-155; 133(1-2) 49-68
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 173-182
C-14
Brazil 129(3-4) 407-422
California 128(1-4) 63-75
India 130(1-4) 307-322
Michigan 133(1-2) 81-101
South China Sea 129(1-2) 155-169
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 29-37
N-15/N-14
Egypt 126(1-2) 15-30
Quaternary 128(1-4) 359-364
Russian Federation 126(1-2) 31-44
O-18/O-16
Antarctic Ocean 131(3-4) 485-510
Arctic region 130(1-4) 163-175
Atlantic Ocean 130(1-4) 43-80
Australia 131(3-4) 183-205
Austria 132(3-4) 287-307
California 133(1-2) 69-80
Cenozoic 128(1-4) 17-27
Egypt 126(1-2) 15-30; 130(1-4) 337-355
Europe 129(1-2) 171-189; 132(3-4) 225-241; 132(3-4) 243-264
Falkland Islands 129(3-4) 315-327
France 126(1-2) 61-74; 126(1-2) 151-160
Great Plains 126(1-2) 75-89
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260; 128(1-4) 269-285; 130(1-4) 25-41
Japan 129(1-2) 119-153
Mexico 126(1-2) 1-14
Namibia 130(1-4) 135-161
Pacific Ocean 131(3-4) 241-256
Phanerozoic 126(1-2) 173-186; 132(3-4) 159-172
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
Quaternary 126(1-2) 101-108; 129(3-4) 251-267
Russian Federation 129(1-2) 119-153
Spain 126(1-2) 45-59; 128(1-4) 133-155; 133(1-2) 49-68
Sweden 129(3-4) 269-290
Tennessee 129(3-4) 269-290
Vertebrata 126(1-2) 161-171
Victoria Australia 131(3-4) 465-483
Wyoming 126(1-2) 91-99
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 1-410
S-34/S-32, Hungary 132(3-4) 355-371
Sr-87/Sr-86
Germany 129(1-2) 37-50; 132(3-4) 79-96
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 65-77
Th-232/Th-230, Egypt 130(1-4) 337-355
U-234/Th-230, Egypt 130(1-4) 337-355
U-238/U-234, Egypt 130(1-4) 337-355
Israel
stratigraphy, Negev 126(1-2) 187-193
Istria
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 113-131
Italy *see also* Apennines
Pleistocene, Calabria Italy 130(1-4) 25-41
Quaternary
Sardinia Italy 133(1-2) 1-25
Sicily Italy 128(1-4) 269-285
stratigraphy
Marches Italy 130(1-4) 113-133
Sicily Italy 126(3-4) 309-323
Umbria Italy 130(1-4) 113-133
Venetia 126(3-4) 227-260
Villafranca d'Asti Italy 133(3-4) 205-226
Ivory Coast
Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
Jamaica
sedimentary petrology 131(1-2) 175-178
Japan
Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
stratigraphy, Hokkaido 130(1-4) 251-273
Jura France
Quaternary 128(1-4) 187-206
Jurassic *see also* Karroo Supergroup
Aalenian, Italy 130(1-4) 113-133
Arctic region 130(1-4) 163-175
Bajocian
Morocco 131(1-2) 65-111
Tunisia 131(1-2) 65-111
Bathonian
Morocco 131(1-2) 65-111
Tunisia 131(1-2) 65-111
Callovian
Morocco 131(1-2) 65-111
Tunisia 131(1-2) 65-111
Falkland Islands 129(3-4) 315-327
India 134(1-4) 1-38
Indonesia 128(1-4) 157-174
Kimmeridgian
Romania 130(1-4) 275-292
Russian Federation 128(1-4) 77-85
Nepal 134(1-4) 1-38
Oxfordian
Morocco 131(1-2) 65-111
Russian Federation 128(1-4) 77-85
Tunisia 131(1-2) 65-111
Portlandian, Romania 130(1-4) 275-292
Switzerland 126(3-4) 325-341
Toarcian
Hungary 132(3-4) 355-371
Italy 130(1-4) 113-133
K-T boundary
132(3-4) 5-23; 132(3-4) 373-390
Austria 132(3-4) 287-307
Ghana 132(3-4) 25-46
Iowa 132(3-4) 25-46
Mexico 132(3-4) 25-46
Ontario 132(3-4) 25-46
South Africa 132(3-4) 25-46
Kamchatka Russian Federation
Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
Cretaceous 128(1-4) 227-251
Kansas *see also* Lansing Group; Plattsburg Limestone; Stanton Formation
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 1-16
Karaka Siltstone
Quaternary 128(1-4) 87-100
Karroo Basin
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 51-63

Karroo Supergroup
Jurassic 131(1-2) 29-50
Kazakhstan
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 243-258
Kentucky *see* Appalachian Basin; Breathitt Formation
kerabitumen *see* kerogen
Kerguelen Plateau
Quaternary 131(3-4) 287-302
kerogen
Hungary, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 355-371
KGRA, East Mesa *see* East Mesa KGRA
Kimmeridgian
Romania 130(1-4) 275-292
Russian Federation 128(1-4) 77-85
Kirgizia *see* Kyrgyzstan
Kolyma River
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 77-85
Kong Karls Land
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 163-175
Krachoua Formation
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 65-111
Kullsberg Formation
stratigraphy 129(3-4) 269-290
Kumaun Himalayas
Quaternary 130(1-4) 307-322
Kyrgyzstan
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 243-258
lacustrine sedimentation
Denmark, Quaternary 126(3-4) 344-345
lagoons
Spain, Miocene 128(1-4) 175-186
Lake Natron
Quaternary 126(1-2) 121-134
Langhian
France 126(1-2) 61-74
Lansing Group *see* Plattsburg Limestone; Stanton Formation
lanthanoans *see* rare earths
last glacial maximum
England, Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
France, Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
laterites
131(1-2) 1-13
Germany, Miocene 129(1-2) 37-50
latitude, paleo- *see* paleolatitude
Latvia
geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
Lebu Group
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 51-63
Leeuwin Current
Quaternary 131(3-4) 413-432
Leg 36 *see* DSDP Site 330
Leg 71 *see* DSDP Site 511
Leg 81 *see* DSDP Site 552
Leg 90 *see* DSDP Site 588; DSDP Site 591
Leg 94 *see* DSDP Site 607
Leg 108 *see* ODP Site 659; ODP Site 662
Leg 111 *see* ODP Site 677
Leg 115 *see* ODP Site 709
lehm *see* loess
Lesser Himalayas
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 183-194
lignite
France, Tertiary 129(1-2) 51-79
limestone *see also* calcarenite; calcilutite
Europe, stratigraphy 131(1-2) 113-131; 132(3-4) 225-241
France 129(3-4) 369-385
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
linear programming
Quaternary 129(3-4) 251-267
lithostratigraphy
127(1-4) 47-81; 132(3-4) 5-23
Alaska 128(1-4) 227-251
India, Quaternary 128(1-4) 339-357; 130(1-4) 307-322
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260; 126(3-4) 309-323; 130(1-4) 113-133
Morocco 131(1-2) 65-111
Russian Federation 128(1-4) 227-251
Spain 128(1-4) 133-155; 133(3-4) 149-180
Tunisia 131(1-2) 65-111
loess
China, Quaternary 130(1-4) 323-335
Lord Howe Rise
Quaternary 131(3-4) 287-302; 131(3-4) 355-364; 131(3-4) 365-389
Los Monegros Spain
Miocene 128(1-4) 133-155
Lower Carboniferous *see* Dinantian
Lower Cretaceous *see* Albian; Aptian
lower Eocene *see* Willwood Formation
Lower Jurassic *see* upper Liassic
lower Neogene *see* Miocene
lower Paleocene *see* K-T boundary
Lower Peninsula, Michigan *see* Michigan Lower Peninsula
lower Pleistocene *see* Olduvai Event; Villafranchian
Lower Silurian *see* Wenlockian
Lusso Beds
Pliocene 127(1-4) 313-337
Lycopsida 127(1-4) 83-105
Maestrichtian
Atlantic Ocean 129(3-4) 195-212
magnesian spar *see* dolomite
magnesium
Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 183-205
magnetic minerals
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 327-353
magnetic susceptibility
China, Quaternary 130(1-4) 323-335
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 327-353
magnetism, paleo- *see* paleomagnetism
magnetostratigraphy
Cenozoic 133(3-4) 117-258
China 133(3-4) 227-242
Commonwealth of Independent States, paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 243-258
Europe
Cenozoic 133(3-4) 117-128
Neogene 133(3-4) 181-206
France 133(3-4) 205-226
Italy 133(3-4) 205-226
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 259-288
Spain 133(3-4) 129-148
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 149-180
Tasmania Australia, Quaternary 128(1-4) 253-267
Mahesana Formation
Quaternary 128(1-4) 339-357
Malvinas, Islas *see* Falkland Islands
Mammalia
127(1-4) 285-311
Cervus, France 126(1-2) 151-160
Cervus elaphus, France 126(1-2) 109-119
Equidae, Great Plains 126(1-2) 75-89
Equus, France 126(1-2) 151-160
Homo, Mexico 126(1-2) 1-14
Mammuthus, Russian Federation 126(1-2) 31-44
Michigan 133(1-2) 81-101
Ursus, Quaternary 128(1-4) 359-364
mammals
California, Quaternary 129(1-2) 81-108
Cenozoic 133(3-4) 117-258
Commonwealth of Independent States, paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 243-258
Europe
Cenozoic 133(3-4) 117-128
Neogene 133(3-4) 181-206
France
Quaternary 126(1-2) 151-160
stratigraphy 126(1-2) 61-74; 133(3-4) 205-226
Great Plains
Eocene 126(1-2) 75-89
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 257-283
India, Quaternary 130(1-4) 307-322
Italy, stratigraphy 133(3-4) 205-226
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 259-288
Phanerozoic 126(1-2) 173-186
Quaternary 128(1-4) 359-364
rodents
Argentina 128(1-4) 207-214
France 128(1-4) 187-206
Hungary 128(1-4) 187-206
Russian Federation, Quaternary 126(1-2) 31-44
Spain
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 149-180
stratigraphy 133(3-4) 129-148
Tanzania, Quaternary 126(1-2) 121-134
Wyoming, Quaternary 126(1-2) 91-99
Mammoth Steppe
Quaternary 126(1-2) 31-44
Mammuthus
Russian Federation, Quaternary 126(1-2) 31-44
Mancos Shale 128(1-4) 39-61
Mandibulata *see* Crustacea
manganese
Hungary, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 355-371
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
MANOVA
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 107-133
Manson impact structure
geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Marches Italy
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 113-133

margin, continental *see* continental margin
marine sediments
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 129(3-4) 213-250
Arctic Ocean, Quaternary 129(3-4) 329-360
Coral Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 257-285
Greece, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 361-367
Japan, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 251-273
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 207-239
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 257-285; 131(3-4) 327-353; 131(3-4) 391-412
Victoria Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 465-483
Western Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 413-432
marl
Germany, Cretaceous 134(1-4) 39-59
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Jamaica 131(1-2) 175-178
Spain
Miocene 128(1-4) 133-155
Paleocene 133(1-2) 49-68
marshes *see* salt marshes
mass extinctions
Argentina, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Cambrian 127(1-4) 33-46
Estonia, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
New York, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 399-410
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
Spain, Paleocene 133(1-2) 49-68
mass movements
Russian Federation, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 77-85
Massachusetts
Quaternary, Barnstable County Massachusetts 130(1-4) 81-112
Massif Central *see* Central Massif
Mediterranean region *see also* Balearic Islands; Spain
Invertebrata 126(3-4) 281-290
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 101-110
meetings *see* symposia
Mesozoic *see also* Cretaceous; Jurassic; Triassic
126(1-2) 135-149; 126(1-2) 161-171
Messinian
Greece 129(3-4) 361-367
Italy 133(1-2) 27-47
metal ores *see* uranium ores
metals *see also* actinides; alkali metals; alkaline earth metals; iron; manganese; platinum group; rare earths; rhenium
Mexico, Quaternary 126(1-2) 1-14
platinum group, Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 373-390
metamorphism
shock metamorphism, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 5-23
Metaxygnathus
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Mexico *see also* Chicxulub Crater
Quaternary
Oaxaca Mexico 126(1-2) 1-14
Sonora Mexico 126(3-4) 261-279
Mg *see* magnesium
mica group *see* biotite
Michigan
paleontology, Michigan Lower Peninsula 133(1-2) 81-101
Michigan Lower Peninsula
paleontology 133(1-2) 81-101
microfossils *see* algal flora; conodonts; foraminifers; Ostracoda; ostracods; palynomorphs; radiolarians
Midcontinent *see* Kansas; Nebraska; Oklahoma
Middle Devonian *see* Givetian; Hamilton Group
Middle East *see* Israel
Middle Jurassic *see* Aalenian; Bajocian; Bathonian; Callovian
Middle Ordovician *see* Holston Formation
Middle Pennsylvanian *see* Breathitt Formation
Middle Silurian *see* Niagaran
Milankovitch theory
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Milwaukee Wisconsin
stratigraphy 129(1-2) 109-117
mineralogy *see* carbonates; phosphates; sulfates
Miocene
China 133(3-4) 227-242
Germany 129(1-2) 37-50
Langhian, France 126(1-2) 61-74
Messinian
Greece 129(3-4) 361-367
Italy 133(1-2) 27-47
New South Wales Australia 126(3-4) 211-225
Spain 128(1-4) 133-155; 128(1-4) 175-186
Tortonian, Italy 133(1-2) 27-47
Turolian, Commonwealth of Independent States 133(3-4) 243-258
Vallesian 133(3-4) 259-288
Spain 133(3-4) 149-180
miospores
Brazil, Quaternary 129(3-4) 407-422
Canada, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 293-306
Greece, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 361-367
Panama, Quaternary 128(1-4) 301-338
Spain, Quaternary 128(1-4) 287-299
Tasmania Australia, Quaternary 128(1-4) 253-267
United States, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 293-306
Mishash Formation 126(1-2) 187-193
Missourian *see* Lansing Group; Plattsburg Limestone; Stanton Formation
Mn *see* manganese
modern analogs
Tertiary 134(1-4) 61-86
molecular fossils *see* biomarkers
Mollusca
Gastropoda, Mediterranean region 126(3-4) 281-290
Goniatites, Germany 130(1-4) 209-225
Inoceramidae, Switzerland 126(3-4) 325-341
Michigan 133(1-2) 81-101
Pectinidae, Spain 126(3-4) 291-308
mollusks
ammonoids
India 134(1-4) 1-38
Nepal 134(1-4) 1-38
belemnites
Falkland Islands 129(3-4) 315-327
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 65-77; 132(3-4) 159-172
bivalves
Falkland Islands 129(3-4) 315-327
Japan 129(1-2) 119-153
Mediterranean region 128(1-4) 101-110
Mexico 126(3-4) 261-279
New Zealand 128(1-4) 87-100
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 65-77; 132(3-4) 159-172
Russian Federation 129(1-2) 119-153
Switzerland 126(3-4) 325-341
gastropods
England 128(1-4) 111-132
Mexico 126(3-4) 261-279
Italy, Pleistocene 130(1-4) 25-41
rudists, Europe 131(1-2) 113-131
Spain, Miocene 128(1-4) 175-186
Zaire, Pliocene 127(1-4) 313-337
Mono Lake
Quaternary 133(1-2) 69-80
monsoons
Arabian Sea, Quaternary 134(1-4) 149-169
Montagne Noire
stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209; 132(3-4) 391-397
Morocco
stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209; 131(1-2) 65-111
movements, mass *see* mass movements
Murcia region *see* Albacete Spain
Murray Ridge
Quaternary 134(1-4) 149-169
Mussoorie Hills
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 183-194
N *see* nitrogen
N-15/N-14
Egypt, Quaternary 126(1-2) 15-30
Quaternary 128(1-4) 359-364
Russian Federation, Quaternary 126(1-2) 31-44
Na *see* sodium
Namibia
Quaternary 130(1-4) 135-161
Nan Hai *see* South China Sea
nannofossils *see also* discoasters
Germany, Oligocene 131(1-2) 145-174
Italy
paleomagnetism 133(1-2) 27-47
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 113-133
Spain, Paleocene 133(1-2) 49-68
Western Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 413-432

natrium *see* sodium
natural selection 127(1-4) 239-256
Nebraska *see* Plattsburg Limestone; Stanton Formation
Negev
stratigraphy 126(1-2) 187-193
Neogene *see also* Miocene; Pliocene
Europe 133(3-4) 181-206
France 133(3-4) 205-226
Italy 133(3-4) 205-226
Spain 133(3-4) 129-148
Nepal
Jurassic 134(1-4) 1-38
Netherlands
Quaternary 134(1-4) 127-148
New England Range
stratigraphy 126(3-4) 211-225
New South Wales Australia
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
stratigraphy, New England Range 126(3-4) 211-225
New York *see also* Hamilton Group
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 399-410
New Zealand
paleobotany 131(1-2) 15-28
Quaternary 128(1-4) 87-100
Niagaran *see* Racine Dolomite
Nice France
Quaternary 126(1-2) 109-119
Nile Valley
Quaternary 126(1-2) 15-30
nitrogen
N-15/N-14
Egypt 126(1-2) 15-30
Quaternary 128(1-4) 359-364
Russian Federation 126(1-2) 31-44
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 47-63
North Africa *see* Egypt; Morocco; Tunisia
North America *see also* Great Plains; Western Interior
Cambrian 127(1-4) 33-46
Mammalia 127(1-4) 285-311
paleobotany 131(1-2) 15-28
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 47-81
Appalachian Basin 127(1-4) 107-133
North Pacific *see* Northwest Pacific
North Polar Sea *see* Arctic Ocean
Northeast Pacific *see* Gulf of California
Northern Hemisphere
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
Northwest Pacific *see* East China Sea; Okinawa Trough; South China Sea
Northwest Territories
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 293-306
Norwegian Sea
Quaternary 129(3-4) 329-360
Nowra Formation
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 51-63
O *see* oxygen
O-18/O-16
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 485-510
Arctic region, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 163-175
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 130(1-4) 43-80
Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 183-205
Austria, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 287-307
California, Quaternary 133(1-2) 69-80
Cenozoic 128(1-4) 17-27
Egypt, Quaternary 126(1-2) 15-30; 130(1-4) 337-355
Europe
Quaternary 129(1-2) 171-189
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 225-241; 132(3-4) 243-264
Falkland Islands, Jurassic 129(3-4) 315-327
France
Quaternary 126(1-2) 151-160
stratigraphy 126(1-2) 61-74
Great Plains, Eocene 126(1-2) 75-89
Italy
Pleistocene 130(1-4) 25-41
Quaternary 128(1-4) 269-285
stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Japan, Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
Mexico, Quaternary 126(1-2) 1-14
Namibia, Quaternary 130(1-4) 135-161
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 241-256
Phanerozoic 126(1-2) 173-186; 132(3-4) 159-172
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
Quaternary 126(1-2) 101-108; 129(3-4) 251-267
Russian Federation, Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
Spain
Miocene 128(1-4) 133-155
Paleocene 133(1-2) 49-68
Quaternary 126(1-2) 45-59
Sweden, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 269-290
Tennessee, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 269-290
Vertebrata 126(1-2) 161-171
Victoria Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 465-483
Wyoming, Quaternary 126(1-2) 91-99
Oakwood Bauxite
stratigraphy 126(3-4) 211-225
Oaxaca Mexico
Quaternary 126(1-2) 1-14
Obruchevichthys
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Ocean Drilling Program *see also* Leg 108; Leg 111; Leg 115
Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
oceanography *see* continental margin; continental shelf; continental slope; reefs; sea ice; sea water; sedimentation; sediments
ODP Site 659
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
ODP Site 662
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
ODP Site 677
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
ODP Site 709
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
ODP Site 959
Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
ODP Site 960
Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
ODP Site 961
Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
ODP Site 962
Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
Ohesaare
geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
Okinawa Trough
Tertiary 131(1-2) 133-144
Oklahoma *see* Stanton Formation
Olduvai Bed I
Quaternary 126(1-2) 121-134
Olduvai Event
Tanzania 126(1-2) 121-134
Olduvai Gorge
Quaternary 126(1-2) 121-134
Oligocene
Boom Clay 132(3-4) 325-342
Germany 131(1-2) 145-174
White River Group 126(1-2) 75-89; 127(1-4) 257-283
Ontario
geochemistry, Sudbury Structure 132(3-4) 25-46
opal
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 207-239
Opalinum Clay
Jurassic 126(3-4) 325-341
Orange Free State South Africa *see* Vredefort Dome
Ordovician
Hirnantian
Argentina 132(3-4) 195-210
China 132(3-4) 147-158
Estonia 132(3-4) 195-210
Holston Formation 129(3-4) 269-290
organic acids *see* amino acids
organic carbon
China, Silurian 132(3-4) 147-158
Germany, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 133-145
Hungary, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 355-371
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 119-132
organic materials
amino acids, Michigan 133(1-2) 81-101
Argentina, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Estonia, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 195-210
Japan, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 251-273
kerogen, Hungary 132(3-4) 355-371
organic carbon
China 132(3-4) 147-158
Germany 132(3-4) 133-145
Hungary 132(3-4) 355-371
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 119-132
proteins
diagenesis 126(1-2) 135-149
Egypt 126(1-2) 15-30
Russian Federation 126(1-2) 31-44

organic residues *see* coal; peat
Os *see* osmium
Os-188/Os-187
geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
osmium
Ghana, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Iowa, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Mexico, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Ontario, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
South Africa, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Ostracoda
Michigan 133(1-2) 81-101
ostracods
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 485-510
Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 183-205; 131(3-4) 287-302; 131(3-4) 315-325
Japan, Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
Morocco, stratigraphy 131(1-2) 65-111
Russian Federation, Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 303-314
Tasmania Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 433-463
Tunisia, stratigraphy 131(1-2) 65-111
Oxfordian
Morocco 131(1-2) 65-111
Russian Federation 128(1-4) 77-85
Tunisia 131(1-2) 65-111
oxides *see* spinel
oxygen
Arabian Sea, Quaternary 134(1-4) 149-169
O-18/O-16
Antarctic Ocean 131(3-4) 485-510
Arctic region 130(1-4) 163-175
Atlantic Ocean 130(1-4) 43-80
Australia 131(3-4) 183-205
Austria 132(3-4) 287-307
California 133(1-2) 69-80
Cenozoic 128(1-4) 17-27
Egypt 126(1-2) 15-30; 130(1-4) 337-355
Europe 129(1-2) 171-189; 132(3-4) 225-241; 132(3-4) 243-264
Falkland Islands 129(3-4) 315-327
France 126(1-2) 61-74; 126(1-2) 151-160
Great Plains 126(1-2) 75-89
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260; 128(1-4) 269-285; 130(1-4) 25-41
Japan 129(1-2) 119-153
Mexico 126(1-2) 1-14
Namibia 130(1-4) 135-161
Pacific Ocean 131(3-4) 241-256
Phanerozoic 126(1-2) 173-186; 132(3-4) 159-172
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
Quaternary 126(1-2) 101-108; 129(3-4) 251-267
Russian Federation 129(1-2) 119-153
Spain 126(1-2) 45-59; 128(1-4) 133-155; 133(1-2) 49-68
Sweden 129(3-4) 269-290
Tennessee 129(3-4) 269-290
Vertebrata 126(1-2) 161-171
Victoria Australia 131(3-4) 465-483
Wyoming 126(1-2) 91-99
Switzerland, Jurassic 126(3-4) 325-341
Tasmania Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 433-463
Utah, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 39-61
Pacific Ocean *see also* East Pacific; North Pacific; South Pacific; West Pacific
Cenozoic 129(1-2) 119-153
Pliocene 134(1-4) 109-125
Quaternary 131(3-4) 207-239; 131(3-4) 241-256
Chatham Rise 131(3-4) 287-302
Lord Howe Rise 131(3-4) 287-302; 131(3-4) 355-364; 131(3-4) 365-389
Tertiary, Okinawa Trough 131(1-2) 133-144
paleo-oceanography
132(3-4) 47-63; 132(3-4) 97-118; 132(3-4) 159-172; 132(3-4) 173-182; 132(3-4) 309-323; 134(1-4) 109-125
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 485-510
Arabian Sea, Quaternary 134(1-4) 149-169
Argentina 132(3-4) 195-210
Australasia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 179-517; 131(3-4) 511-515
Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 183-205; 131(3-4) 287-302; 131(3-4) 315-325
Austria 132(3-4) 287-307
Belgium 132(3-4) 325-342
China 132(3-4) 147-158
Coral Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 257-285
Estonia 132(3-4) 195-210
Europe 132(3-4) 243-264; 132(3-4) 265-285
France 126(1-2) 195-209
Germany 130(1-4) 209-225; 132(3-4) 79-96; 132(3-4) 133-145
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
Morocco 126(1-2) 195-209
Namibia, Quaternary 130(1-4) 135-161
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 207-239; 131(3-4) 241-256; 131(3-4) 355-364
Poland 132(3-4) 343-354
South China Sea, Quaternary 129(1-2) 155-169
Sweden 129(3-4) 269-290
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 257-285; 131(3-4) 303-314; 131(3-4) 365-389; 131(3-4) 391-412
Tasmania Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 433-463
Tennessee 129(3-4) 269-290
Western Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 413-432
paleoatmosphere
132(3-4) 47-63
China 132(3-4) 147-158
Netherlands, Quaternary 134(1-4) 127-148
Poland, Quaternary 134(1-4) 127-148
paleobiogeography *see* biogeography
paleobotany *see* palynomorphs
Paleocene
K-T boundary 132(3-4) 5-23; 132(3-4) 373-390
Austria 132(3-4) 287-307
Ghana 132(3-4) 25-46
Iowa 132(3-4) 25-46
Mexico 132(3-4) 25-46
Ontario 132(3-4) 25-46
South Africa 132(3-4) 25-46
Spain 133(1-2) 49-68
paleoclimatology *see also* C-13/C-12; general circulation models; glaciation; O-18/O-16
128(1-4) 29-37; 129(1-2) 191-193; 134(1-4) 61-86
Alaska 128(1-4) 227-251
Argentina, Quaternary 128(1-4) 207-214
Australasia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 179-517; 131(3-4) 511-515
Australia, paleobotany 131(1-2) 15-28
Brazil, Quaternary 128(1-4) 215-226
California, Quaternary 128(1-4) 63-75
Cameroon, Quaternary 133(1-2) 103-116
Canada 130(1-4) 293-306
China, Quaternary 130(1-4) 323-335
France 129(1-2) 51-79
Quaternary 128(1-4) 187-206
Germany 129(1-2) 37-50
Great Plains 127(1-4) 257-283
Hungary, Quaternary 128(1-4) 187-206
Italy, Quaternary 133(1-2) 1-25
Jamaica, sedimentary petrology 131(1-2) 175-178
Kansas 128(1-4) 1-16
New South Wales Australia 126(3-4) 211-225
New Zealand, paleobotany 131(1-2) 15-28
Portugal, Quaternary 130(1-4) 1-23
Russian Federation 128(1-4) 77-85; 128(1-4) 227-251
sedimentary petrology 126(1-2) 1-209
South China Sea, Quaternary 129(1-2) 155-169
United States 130(1-4) 293-306
Western Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 413-432
paleoecology *see also* biogeography; biologic evolution; salt marshes
126(1-2) 173-186; 130(1-4) 177-208; 134(1-4) 61-86
Atlantic Ocean, Quaternary 130(1-4) 43-80
Austria 132(3-4) 287-307
Brazil, Quaternary 128(1-4) 215-226; 129(3-4) 407-422
California, Quaternary 129(1-2) 81-108
Canada 130(1-4) 293-306
Denmark, Quaternary 126(3-4) 344-345
Europe 131(1-2) 113-131
France, Quaternary 126(1-2) 109-119
Germany 131(1-2) 145-174
Israel 126(1-2) 187-193
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260; 130(1-4) 113-133
Quaternary 128(1-4) 269-285
Mexico, Quaternary 126(3-4) 261-279
New York 127(1-4) 229-238
Panama, Quaternary 128(1-4) 301-338
Quaternary 128(1-4) 359-364
Spain 126(3-4) 291-308
Quaternary 128(1-4) 287-299

Switzerland 126(3-4) 325-341
Tanzania, Quaternary 126(1-2) 121-134
United States 130(1-4) 293-306
Victoria Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 465-483
Wisconsin 129(1-2) 109-117
Paleogene *see* Eocene; Oligocene; Paleocene
paleogeography *see also* basins; biogeography
131(1-2) 51-63
England 128(1-4) 111-132
France 129(1-2) 51-79
sedimentary petrology 129(3-4) 369-385
Germany 131(1-2) 145-174
Jamaica, sedimentary petrology 131(1-2) 175-178
Romania 130(1-4) 275-292
South Africa 131(1-2) 29-50
Spain 128(1-4) 133-155
Wyoming 129(3-4) 387-406
paleokarst
France 129(1-2) 51-79
paleolatitude
Falkland Islands 129(3-4) 315-327
paleolimnology
California, Quaternary 128(1-4) 63-75
paleomagnetism *see also* apparent polar wandering; magnetic susceptibility; magnetostratigraphy
Italy 133(1-2) 27-47
paleontologic record *see* fossil record
paleontology *see* fossil man; ichnofossils; Mammalia; Mollusca; Ostracoda; Pisces; worms
paleosalinity
Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 183-205
France 126(1-2) 61-74
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 207-239
Paleosols
South Africa, Jurassic 131(1-2) 29-50
Spain, Eocene 134(1-4) 87-107
Wyoming, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 387-406
Paleozoic *see also* Cambrian; Carboniferous; Devonian; Ordovician; Permian; Silurian
132(3-4) 309-323
Palm Spring Formation
Quaternary 129(1-2) 81-108
Palmer Peninsula *see* Antarctic Peninsula
palynomorphs *see also* pollen
Arctic Ocean, Quaternary 129(3-4) 329-360
Brazil, Quaternary 128(1-4) 215-226
dinoflagellates, Greece 129(3-4) 361-367
Ghana, Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
India, Quaternary 130(1-4) 307-322
Indonesia 128(1-4) 157-174
Ivory Coast, Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
miospores
Brazil 129(3-4) 407-422
Canada 130(1-4) 293-306
Greece 129(3-4) 361-367
Panama 128(1-4) 301-338
Spain 128(1-4) 287-299
Tasmania Australia 128(1-4) 253-267
United States 130(1-4) 293-306
Panama
Quaternary 128(1-4) 301-338
Pangaea
Permian 129(1-2) 191-193
Parana Brazil
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Paratethys
Europe, Neogene 133(3-4) 181-206
Park County Wyoming
stratigraphy 129(3-4) 387-406
passive margins
Ghana, Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
Ivory Coast, Pleistocene 129(3-4) 291-314
peat
Panama, Quaternary 128(1-4) 301-338
Pectinidae
Spain 126(3-4) 291-308
pedogenesis
Wyoming, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 387-406
pelagic sedimentation
South China Sea, Quaternary 129(1-2) 155-169
pelecypods *see* bivalves
pelite *see* shale
Pennsylvanian
127(1-4) 83-105
Breathitt Formation 127(1-4) 107-133
Kansas 128(1-4) 1-16
Plattsburg Limestone 127(1-4) 47-81
Stanton Formation 127(1-4) 47-81; 130(1-4) 177-208
Perissodactyla *see* Hippomorpha
Permian *see also* Beaufort Group
129(1-2) 191-193
Kansas 128(1-4) 1-16
petrologen *see* kerogen
petrology *see* volcanism
petrostratigraphy *see* lithostratigraphy
PGE *see* platinum group
Phanerozoic *see also* Paleozoic
126(1-2) 1-209; 126(1-2) 173-186; 127(1-4) 21-32; 132(3-4) 1-410; 132(3-4) 47-63; 132(3-4) 65-77; 132(3-4) 97-118; 132(3-4) 119-132; 132(3-4) 159-172; 132(3-4) 173-182; 132(3-4) 373-390
phosphate rocks
126(1-2) 1-209
France, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 61-74
India, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 183-194
phosphates *see also* apatite
diagenesis 126(1-2) 135-149
Egypt, Quaternary 126(1-2) 15-30
France
Quaternary 126(1-2) 151-160
stratigraphy 126(1-2) 61-74; 126(1-2) 195-209
Great Plains, Eocene 126(1-2) 75-89
Morocco, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209
Quaternary 126(1-2) 101-108
Spain, Quaternary 126(1-2) 45-59
Wyoming, Quaternary 126(1-2) 91-99
phosphorite *see* phosphate rocks
phylogeny *see* cladistics
phytogeography *see* biogeography
Piemonte Italy *see* Villafranca d'Asti Italy
Pisces
Michigan 133(1-2) 81-101
Placodermi
Brazil 130(1-4) 227-250
Greenland 130(1-4) 227-250
Ireland 130(1-4) 227-250
New South Wales Australia 130(1-4) 227-250
Scotland 130(1-4) 227-250
Placodermi
Brazil 130(1-4) 227-250
Greenland 130(1-4) 227-250
Ireland 130(1-4) 227-250
New South Wales Australia 130(1-4) 227-250
Scotland 130(1-4) 227-250
planar bedding structures *see* cyclothems; rhythmic bedding
Plantae *see* pteridophytes; Spermatophyta
plants *see also* algal flora
Alaska, Cretaceous 128(1-4) 227-251
Russian Federation, Cretaceous 128(1-4) 227-251
Tertiary 134(1-4) 61-86
plaster stone *see* gypsum
plate tectonics *see also* continental margin; passive margins
Spain, stratigraphy 129(1-2) 23-36
platinum group *see also* iridium; osmium; ruthenium
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 373-390
Plattsburg Limestone 127(1-4) 47-81
Pleistocene
128(1-4) 359-364
Arabian Sea 134(1-4) 149-169
Argentina 128(1-4) 207-214
Cameroon 133(1-2) 103-116
Canada 130(1-4) 293-306
Egypt 130(1-4) 337-355
France 126(1-2) 109-119; 126(1-2) 151-160; 128(1-4) 187-206
Ghana 129(3-4) 291-314
Hungary 128(1-4) 187-206
India 130(1-4) 307-322
Irvingtonian, California 129(1-2) 81-108
Italy 128(1-4) 269-285; 130(1-4) 25-41
Ivory Coast 129(3-4) 291-314
New Zealand 128(1-4) 87-100
Olduvai Event, Tanzania 126(1-2) 121-134
Pacific Ocean 131(3-4) 355-364
Russian Federation 126(1-2) 31-44
Spain 126(1-2) 45-59; 128(1-4) 287-299
Tasmania Australia 128(1-4) 253-267
Tyrrhenian, Italy 133(1-2) 1-25
United States 130(1-4) 293-306
Villafranchian, Commonwealth of Independent States 133(3-4) 243-258
Weichselian, Arctic Ocean 129(3-4) 329-360
Wisconsinan, Michigan 133(1-2) 81-101

Younger Dryas
Netherlands 134(1-4) 127-148
Poland 134(1-4) 127-148
pleniglacial, last *see* last glacial maximum
Pliocene
134(1-4) 109-125
Canada 130(1-4) 293-306
China 133(3-4) 227-242
Jamaica 131(1-2) 175-178
Mediterranean region 126(3-4) 281-290
Spain 126(3-4) 291-308
United States 130(1-4) 293-306
Zaire 127(1-4) 313-337
Poland
Quaternary 134(1-4) 127-148
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 343-354
pollen
Brazil, Quaternary 129(3-4) 407-422
Canada, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 293-306
Greece, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 361-367
Michigan, paleontology 133(1-2) 81-101
Panama, Quaternary 128(1-4) 301-338
Spain, Quaternary 128(1-4) 287-299
Tasmania Australia, Quaternary 128(1-4) 253-267
United States, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 293-306
Victoria Australia, Quaternary 131(3-4) 465-483
Portlandian
Romania 130(1-4) 275-292
Portugal
Quaternary 130(1-4) 1-23
post-glacial rebound *see* glacial rebound
Postglacial *see* Holocene
Praeradiolites
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 101-110
Precambrian *see* upper Precambrian
Pridekule
geochemistry 132(3-4) 211-223
Pridolian
Estonia 132(3-4) 211-223
Europe 132(3-4) 225-241
Latvia 132(3-4) 211-223
Primates *see* Hominidae
Proboscidea *see* Elephantoidea
proteins
diagenesis 126(1-2) 135-149
Egypt, Quaternary 126(1-2) 15-30
Russian Federation, Quaternary 126(1-2) 31-44
Proterozoic
132(3-4) 97-118; 132(3-4) 173-182
India 132(3-4) 183-194
Prydz Bay
Quaternary 131(3-4) 485-510
Pseudomytiloides dubius
Jurassic 126(3-4) 325-341
pteridophytes
Lycopsida 127(1-4) 83-105
Sphenopsida 127(1-4) 83-105
Pteriina *see* Inocerami; Pectinacea
punctuated equilibria
New York, stratigraphy 127(1-4) 229-238
paleontology 127(1-4) 209-227
Punjab India *see* Spiti
Punta Negra Argentina
Quaternary 128(1-4) 207-214
Pyrenees
Quaternary, French Pyrenees 126(1-2) 151-160
stratigraphy 129(1-2) 23-36
pyrite
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 97-118
Quaternary *see also* Holocene; Pleistocene
129(3-4) 251-267
Antarctica 129(3-4) 423
Atlantic Ocean 130(1-4) 43-80
Australasia 131(3-4) 179-517; 131(3-4) 511-515
Australia 131(3-4) 183-205; 131(3-4) 287-302; 131(3-4) 315-325
Brazil 128(1-4) 215-226; 129(3-4) 407-422
California 128(1-4) 63-75
Coral Sea 131(3-4) 257-285
Denmark 126(3-4) 344-345
India 128(1-4) 339-357
Pacific Ocean 131(3-4) 207-239; 131(3-4) 241-256
Portugal 130(1-4) 1-23
South America 129(3-4) 423
South China Sea 129(1-2) 155-169
Tasman Sea 131(3-4) 257-285; 131(3-4) 303-314; 131(3-4) 327-353; 131(3-4) 365-389; 131(3-4) 391-412
Tasmania Australia 131(3-4) 433-463
Victoria Australia 131(3-4) 465-483
Western Australia 131(3-4) 413-432
Queensland Plateau
Quaternary 131(3-4) 287-302
Racine Dolomite 129(1-2) 109-117
radioactive isotopes *see* Th-232/Th-230; U-234/Th-230; U-238/U-234
radiocarbon dating *see* C-14
radiolarians
Germany, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 209-225
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Radiolitidae
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 101-110
rafting, ice *see* ice rafting
rare earths *see also* cerium
Belgium, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 325-342
Israel, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 187-193
Poland, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 343-354
rate of sedimentation *see* sedimentation rates
Re *see* rhenium
Re-187
geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Recent *see* Holocene
reefs
Indonesia, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 157-174
Spain, Miocene 128(1-4) 175-186
Remigolepis
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
remote sensing
Panama, Quaternary 128(1-4) 301-338
reptiles
dinosaurs 126(1-2) 161-171
Romania 130(1-4) 275-292
South Africa, Jurassic 131(1-2) 29-50
Reptilia
Cynodontia, South Africa 131(1-2) 29-50
dinosaurs 126(1-2) 161-171
Romania 130(1-4) 275-292
Rhaetian
Italy 126(3-4) 309-323
Rhenish Schiefergebirge
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 209-225; 132(3-4) 133-145
rhenium
Ghana, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Iowa, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Mexico, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Ontario, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
South Africa, geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Rhineland-Palatinate Germany *see* Eifel
rhythmic bedding
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Richmond Formation
sedimentary petrology 131(1-2) 175-178
Rio Grande Rise
stratigraphy 129(3-4) 195-212
river plain *see* alluvial plains
Riverside County California
Quaternary 128(1-4) 63-75
rock-stratigraphy *see* lithostratigraphy
rodents
Argentina, Quaternary 128(1-4) 207-214
France, Quaternary 128(1-4) 187-206
Hungary, Quaternary 128(1-4) 187-206
Romania
Vertebrata 130(1-4) 275-292
Rotaliina *see* Globigerinacea
Ru *see* ruthenium
Ru/Ir
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 399-410
rudists
Europe, stratigraphy 131(1-2) 113-131
Rumania *see* Romania
Ruminantia *see* Cervidae
Russian Federation
Cenozoic, Kamchatka Russian Federation 129(1-2) 119-153
Cretaceous, Kamchatka Russian Federation 128(1-4) 227-251
Quaternary, Yakutia Russian Federation 126(1-2) 31-44
stratigraphy
Kolyma River 128(1-4) 77-85
Yana River 128(1-4) 77-85
ruthenium
New York, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 399-410
S *see* sulfur
S-34/S-32
Hungary, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 355-371
Sabarmati Basin
Quaternary 128(1-4) 339-357
Sabarmati Formation
Quaternary 128(1-4) 339-357
salt marshes
Massachusetts, Quaternary 130(1-4) 81-112

San Bernardino County California
Quaternary 128(1-4) 63-75
sand dunes *see* dunes
Santonian
Europe 131(1-2) 113-131
saprolite
Germany, Miocene 129(1-2) 37-50
Sardinia Italy
Quaternary 133(1-2) 1-25
Scandinavia *see* Denmark; Sweden
Schiefergebirge *see* Rhenish Schiefergebirge
Scotland
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
sea ice
Antarctic Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 485-510
sea water
Belgium, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 325-342
Europe, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 243-264
Germany, Devonian 132(3-4) 79-96
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 65-77; 132(3-4) 159-172
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 97-118
sea-level changes *see also* eustacy
England, Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
France, Quaternary 129(1-2) 1-22
sea-surface temperature
Coral Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 257-285
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 207-239; 131(3-4) 241-256
Tasman Sea, Quaternary 131(3-4) 257-285
seas, epicontinental *see* epicontinental seas
seawater *see* sea water
sedimentary petrology *see* clay mineralogy; diagenesis; reefs; sedimentary structures; sedimentation; sediments; weathering
sedimentary rocks *see also* coal
argillite, Jamaica 131(1-2) 175-178
black shale
Poland 132(3-4) 343-354
Switzerland 126(3-4) 325-341
calcarenite, Italy 133(1-2) 1-25
calcilutite, Italy 126(3-4) 309-323
carbonate rocks
Europe 129(1-2) 171-189
Germany 134(1-4) 39-59
South China Sea 129(1-2) 155-169
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 173-182
China, Silurian 132(3-4) 147-158
clastic rocks, Arctic Ocean 129(3-4) 329-360
limestone
Europe 131(1-2) 113-131; 132(3-4) 225-241
France 129(3-4) 369-385
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
marl
Germany 134(1-4) 39-59
Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
Jamaica 131(1-2) 175-178
Spain 128(1-4) 133-155; 133(1-2) 49-68
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 119-132
phosphate rocks 126(1-2) 1-209
France 126(1-2) 61-74
India 132(3-4) 183-194
saprolite, Germany 129(1-2) 37-50
shale
Kansas 128(1-4) 1-16
Russian Federation 128(1-4) 77-85
travertine, Egypt 130(1-4) 337-355
sedimentary structures
126(3-4) 343-344
bioturbation, Spain 128(1-4) 133-155
cyclothems
Kansas 128(1-4) 1-16
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 47-81
rhythmic bedding, Italy 126(3-4) 227-260
stromatolites
Europe 129(1-2) 171-189
Spain 128(1-4) 133-155
sedimentation *see also* diagenesis; reefs; sedimentation rates
bioclastic sedimentation 126(3-4) 291-308
deep-sea sedimentation, Tasman Sea 131(3-4) 327-353
Germany, Cretaceous 134(1-4) 39-59
lacustrine sedimentation, Denmark 126(3-4) 344-345
pelagic sedimentation, South China Sea 129(1-2) 155-169
Portugal, Quaternary 130(1-4) 1-23
Spain, stratigraphy 129(1-2) 23-36
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 51-63
sedimentation rates
New Zealand, Quaternary 128(1-4) 87-100
sediments *see also* peat
alluvium
Spain 134(1-4) 87-107
Wyoming 129(3-4) 387-406
boulders, Jamaica 131(1-2) 175-178
carbonate sediments
California 133(1-2) 69-80
Italy 133(1-2) 1-25
dust
Arabian Sea 134(1-4) 149-169
Tasman Sea 131(3-4) 327-353
Italy, Pleistocene 130(1-4) 25-41
loess, China 130(1-4) 323-335
marine sediments
Antarctic Ocean 129(3-4) 213-250
Arctic Ocean 129(3-4) 329-360
Coral Sea 131(3-4) 257-285
Greece 129(3-4) 361-367
Japan 130(1-4) 251-273
Pacific Ocean 131(3-4) 207-239
Tasman Sea 131(3-4) 257-285; 131(3-4) 327-353; 131(3-4) 391-412
Victoria Australia 131(3-4) 465-483
Western Australia 131(3-4) 413-432
Namibia, Quaternary 130(1-4) 135-161
Seeland *see* Zealand
selection, natural *see* natural selection
Senonian *see also* Maestrichtian; Santonian
Israel 126(1-2) 187-193
sensing, remote *see* remote sensing
sequence stratigraphy
Europe 131(1-2) 113-131; 132(3-4) 265-285
India, Quaternary 128(1-4) 339-357
Indonesia 128(1-4) 157-174
paleontology 127(1-4) 147-156
Spain, Miocene 128(1-4) 175-186
Utah 128(1-4) 39-61
shale
Kansas, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 1-16
Russian Federation, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 77-85
Shanxi China
stratigraphy 133(3-4) 227-242
sharks
Belgium, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 325-342
sheet silicates *see* clay minerals; mica group
shelf, continental *see* continental shelf
shock metamorphism
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 5-23
shore features *see* lagoons
Siberia
Quaternary 126(1-2) 31-44
Sicani Mountains
stratigraphy 126(3-4) 309-323
Sicily Italy
Quaternary 128(1-4) 269-285
stratigraphy 126(3-4) 309-323
silica
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Pacific Ocean, Quaternary 131(3-4) 207-239
silica minerals *see* opal
silicates *see* framework silicates; sheet silicates
Silurian
China 132(3-4) 147-158
Poland 132(3-4) 343-354
Pridolian
Estonia 132(3-4) 211-223
Europe 132(3-4) 225-241
Latvia 132(3-4) 211-223
Racine Dolomite 129(1-2) 109-117
Wenlockian
Estonia 132(3-4) 211-223
Latvia 132(3-4) 211-223
sites, archaeological *see* archaeological sites
Sjaeland *see* Zealand
slope, continental *see* continental slope
Slovakia
stratigraphy 133(3-4) 205-226
sodium
Tanzania, Quaternary 126(1-2) 121-134
soils *see also* pedogenesis
Gleys, Spain 134(1-4) 87-107
laterites 131(1-2) 1-13
Germany 129(1-2) 37-50
solution features *see* caves
solution phenomena *see* solution features
Sonora Mexico
Quaternary 126(3-4) 261-279
Sopeira Basin
stratigraphy 129(1-2) 23-36
South Africa *see also* Elliot Formation; Karroo Supergroup
geochemistry, Vredefort Dome 132(3-4) 25-46

stratigraphy, Karroo Basin 131(1-2) 51-63
South America *see also* Argentina; Brazil; Chile; Falkland Islands
Quaternary 129(3-4) 423
South Atlantic *see* Cape Basin; Rio Grande Rise; Walvis Ridge
South Bend Member
stratigraphy 127(1-4) 47-81
South China Block
Silurian 132(3-4) 147-158
South China Sea
Quaternary 129(1-2) 155-169
South Pacific *see* Chatham Rise
Southern Africa *see* Namibia; South Africa
Southern Europe *see* Croatia; Greece; Iberian Peninsula; Istria; Italy; Romania
Southern Peninsula, Michigan *see* Michigan Lower Peninsula
Southwest Pacific *see* Coral Sea; Lord Howe Rise; Tasman Sea
Spain *see also* Balearic Islands; Pyrenees
Eocene
Catalonia Spain 134(1-4) 87-107
Ebro Basin 134(1-4) 87-107
Invertebrata 126(3-4) 291-308
Miocene, Ebro Basin 128(1-4) 133-155
Paleocene, Guipuzcoa Spain 133(1-2) 49-68
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 149-180
Quaternary 126(1-2) 45-59
Alicante Spain 128(1-4) 287-299
stratigraphy, Albacete Spain 133(3-4) 129-148
Spanish Morocco *see* Morocco
Spermatophyta *see* angiosperms
Sphenopsida 127(1-4) 83-105
spinel
France, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 391-397
Spiti
Jurassic 134(1-4) 1-38
sponges
Germany, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 209-225
Indonesia, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 157-174
Sr *see* strontium
Sr-87/Sr-86
Germany
Devonian 132(3-4) 79-96
Miocene 129(1-2) 37-50
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 65-77
stable isotopes *see* C-13; C-13/C-12; N-15/N-14; O-18/O-16; S-34/S-32
Stanton Formation 127(1-4) 47-81; 130(1-4) 177-208
statistical analysis *see* canonical analysis
stratigraphic boundary
Europe, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 225-241; 132(3-4) 265-285
France, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209; 132(3-4) 391-397
Germany, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 133-145
Italy, paleomagnetism 133(1-2) 27-47
Japan, stratigraphy 130(1-4) 251-273
Morocco, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209
New York, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 399-410
Poland, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 343-354
stratigraphy *see* Cambrian; Cenozoic; Cretaceous; Devonian; Eocene; fossil man; Holocene; Jurassic; Mesozoic; Miocene; Neogene; Oligocene; Paleocene; paleomagnetism; Paleozoic; palynomorphs; Pennsylvanian; Permian; Phanerozoic; Pleistocene; Pliocene; Proterozoic; Quaternary; Silurian; Tertiary; Triassic; worms
stromatolites
Europe, Quaternary 129(1-2) 171-189
Spain, Miocene 128(1-4) 133-155
Strombus
Pleistocene 130(1-4) 25-41
strontium
Sr-87/Sr-86
Germany 129(1-2) 37-50; 132(3-4) 79-96
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 65-77
Tanzania, Quaternary 126(1-2) 121-134
structural basins *see* basins
structural geology *see* faults; folds; isostasy
Subantarctic Mode Water
Quaternary 131(3-4) 355-364
Subtropical Convergence
Quaternary 131(3-4) 433-463
succession
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 259-288
Spain, paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 149-180
Sudbury Structure
geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
Sulawesi *see* Celebes
sulfates *see also* gypsum
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 97-118
sulfides *see* pyrite
sulfur
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 47-63
S-34/S-32, Hungary 132(3-4) 355-371
stratigraphy 132(3-4) 97-118
Tanzania, Quaternary 126(1-2) 121-134
sulphates *see* sulfates
Sunwaptan
Cambrian 127(1-4) 33-46
Svalbard
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 163-175
swamps
Brazil, Quaternary 128(1-4) 215-226
Panama, Quaternary 128(1-4) 301-338
Sweden
stratigraphy 129(3-4) 269-290
Switzerland
Jurassic 126(3-4) 325-341
Sydney Basin
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 51-63
symposia
Cenozoic 133(3-4) 117-258
paleontology 127(1-4) 1-361
Synapsida *see* Therapsida
Tadzhikistan
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 243-258
Taiwan
Tertiary 131(1-2) 133-144
Tajikistan *see* Tadzhikistan
Tanzania
Quaternary, Olduvai Gorge 126(1-2) 121-134
taphocoenosis *see* thanatocenoses
Tasman Front
Quaternary 131(3-4) 355-364
Tasman Sea
Quaternary 131(3-4) 257-285; 131(3-4) 327-353; 131(3-4) 365-389; 131(3-4) 391-412
Challenger Plateau 131(3-4) 287-302; 131(3-4) 303-314
Tasmania Australia
Quaternary 128(1-4) 253-267; 131(3-4) 433-463
Tataouine Formation
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 65-111
Techout Formation
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 65-111
tectonophysics *see* isostasy; paleomagnetism; plate tectonics
tektites
France, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 391-397
tempestite
Spain, Invertebrata 126(3-4) 291-308
Tennessee *see* Holston Formation
Teotihuacan Mexico
Quaternary 126(1-2) 1-14
Tertiary *see also* Neogene; Paleogene 134(1-4) 61-86
France 129(1-2) 51-79
Taiwan 131(1-2) 133-144
Tethys
Hungary, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 355-371
India, Jurassic 134(1-4) 1-38
Morocco, stratigraphy 131(1-2) 65-111
Nepal, Jurassic 134(1-4) 1-38
Tunisia, stratigraphy 131(1-2) 65-111
Tetrabranchiata *see* Ammonoidea
Tetrapoda *see* Mammalia; Reptilia
tetrapods *see* mammals; reptiles
textbooks
ichnofossils 129(1-2) 193-194
Th *see* thorium
Th-230/U-234 *see* U-234/Th-230
Th-232/Th-230
Egypt, Quaternary 130(1-4) 337-355
Thalassinoides
Wisconsin, stratigraphy 129(1-2) 109-117
thanatocenoses
Mexico, Quaternary 126(3-4) 261-279
The Himalaya *see* Himalayas
Therapsida *see* Cynodontia
Theria *see* Eutheria
thermal alteration index *see* color alteration index
thermoluminescence
India, Quaternary 128(1-4) 339-357
Italy
Pleistocene 130(1-4) 25-41
Quaternary 128(1-4) 269-285
thorium
France, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209

Morocco, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209
Th-232/Th-230, Egypt 130(1-4) 337-355
U-234/Th-230, Egypt 130(1-4) 337-355
Toarcian
Hungary 132(3-4) 355-371
Italy 130(1-4) 113-133
Tortonian
Italy 133(1-2) 27-47
Touraine
stratigraphy 126(1-2) 61-74
trace metals
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
tracers
Italy, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
tracks
Brazil, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Greenland, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Ireland, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
New South Wales Australia, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Scotland, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
trails
Brazil, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Greenland, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Ireland, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
New South Wales Australia, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Scotland, ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Transdanubian Central Mountains *see* Bakony Mountains
transgression
Europe, stratigraphy 132(3-4) 243-264; 132(3-4) 265-285
France, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209
Germany, Cretaceous 134(1-4) 39-59
Morocco, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 195-209
paleontology 127(1-4) 147-156
Utah, stratigraphy 128(1-4) 39-61
travertine
Egypt, Quaternary 130(1-4) 337-355
Triassic
Indonesia 128(1-4) 157-174
Rhaetian, Italy 126(3-4) 309-323
Trihueco Formation
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 51-63
trilobites
Cambrian 127(1-4) 33-46
Wisconsin, stratigraphy 129(1-2) 109-117
Tritylodon
Jurassic 131(1-2) 29-50
Tropic Shale
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 39-61
Tulerpeton
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Tunisia
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 65-111
turbidite
Greece, stratigraphy 129(3-4) 361-367
Turolian
Commonwealth of Independent States 133(3-4) 243-258
Turonian
Europe 131(1-2) 113-131; 132(3-4) 265-285
Japan 130(1-4) 251-273
Spain 129(1-2) 23-36
Tyrrhenian
Italy 133(1-2) 1-25
U *see* uranium
U-234/Th-230
Egypt, Quaternary 130(1-4) 337-355
U-238/U-234
Egypt, Quaternary 130(1-4) 337-355
Umbilicosphaera
Quaternary 131(3-4) 391-412
Umbria Italy
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 113-133
underground water *see* ground water
United Kingdom *see* Great Britain
United States *see also* Alaska; California; Great Basin; Great Plains; Iowa; Kansas; Kentucky; Massachusetts; Michigan; Nebraska; New York; Oklahoma; Tennessee; Utah; Wisconsin; Wyoming
paleontology 127(1-4) 135-145
Upper Cretaceous *see* Cenomanian; K-T boundary; Senonian; Turonian
Upper Devonian *see* Famennian; Frasnian
Upper Jurassic *see* Kimmeridgian; Oxfordian; Portlandian
upper Liassic *see* Toarcian
upper Miocene *see* Messinian; Tortonian; Turolian
Upper Ordovician *see* Ashgillian
Upper Pennsylvanian *see* Missourian
upper Pleistocene *see* Tyrrhenian; Weichselian; Wisconsinan
upper Precambrian *see* Proterozoic
Upper Silurian *see* Pridolian
Upper Triassic *see* Rhaetian
uranium
Israel, stratigraphy 126(1-2) 187-193
U-234/Th-230, Egypt 130(1-4) 337-355
U-238/U-234, Egypt 130(1-4) 337-355
uranium ores
stratigraphy 131(1-2) 51-63
Ursus
Quaternary 128(1-4) 359-364
Utah *see* Mancos Shale
Uttar Pradesh India *see* Garhwal Himalayas
Uzbekistan
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 243-258
Valencia region *see* Alicante Spain
Valles-Penedes Basin
paleomagnetism 133(3-4) 149-180
Vallesian
133(3-4) 259-288
Spain 133(3-4) 149-180
Venetia
stratigraphy 126(3-4) 227-260
Ventastega
ichnofossils 130(1-4) 227-250
Vermes *see* worms
Vertebrata *see* Pisces; Tetrapoda
vertebrates *see also* fish; tetrapods
China, stratigraphy 133(3-4) 227-242
diagenesis 126(1-2) 135-149
Victoria Australia
Quaternary 131(3-4) 465-483
Villafranca d'Asti Italy
stratigraphy 133(3-4) 205-226
Villafranchian
Commonwealth of Independent States 133(3-4) 243-258
Visean
Germany 130(1-4) 209-225
volatiles
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 47-63
volcanics *see* volcanic rocks
volcanism
Germany, Miocene 129(1-2) 37-50
New South Wales Australia, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 211-225
volume susceptibility (magnetic) *see* magnetic susceptibility
Vredefort Dome
geochemistry 132(3-4) 25-46
vulcanism *see* volcanism
Waghpur Formation
Quaternary 128(1-4) 339-357
Walvis Basin *see* Cape Basin
Walvis Ridge
Quaternary 130(1-4) 43-80
stratigraphy 129(3-4) 195-212
weathering
chemical weathering
Germany 129(1-2) 37-50
Phanerozoic 132(3-4) 47-63
France, Tertiary 129(1-2) 51-79
New South Wales Australia, stratigraphy 126(3-4) 211-225
Weddell Sea
Quaternary 129(3-4) 213-250
Weichselian *see also* Younger Dryas
Arctic Ocean 129(3-4) 329-360
Wenlockian
Estonia 132(3-4) 211-223
Latvia 132(3-4) 211-223
West Africa *see* Cameroon; Ghana; Ivory Coast
West Indies *see* Antilles
West Pacific *see* Northwest Pacific; Southwest Pacific
Western Australia
Quaternary 131(3-4) 413-432
Western Canada *see* Northwest Territories; Yukon Territory
Western Desert
Quaternary 130(1-4) 337-355
Western Europe *see* Belgium; France; Ireland; Netherlands; Scandinavia; United Kingdom
Western Interior *see* Utah
White River Group 126(1-2) 75-89; 127(1-4) 257-283
Willwood Formation 129(3-4) 387-406
Wisconsin
stratigraphy, Milwaukee Wisconsin 129(1-2) 109-117
Wisconsinan
Michigan 133(1-2) 81-101

worms
Spain, Miocene 128(1-4) 175-186
Wyoming
Quaternary 126(1-2) 91-99
stratigraphy, Park County Wyoming 129(3-4) 387-406
Yakutia Russian Federation *see also* Yana River
Quaternary 126(1-2) 31-44
Yana River
stratigraphy 128(1-4) 77-85
Younger Dryas
Netherlands 134(1-4) 127-148
Poland 134(1-4) 127-148
Yukon Territory
stratigraphy 130(1-4) 293-306
Yushe Basin
stratigraphy 133(3-4) 227-242
Zaire
Pliocene 127(1-4) 313-337
Zakynthos Greece
stratigraphy 129(3-4) 361-367
Zealand
Quaternary 126(3-4) 344-345
zoogeography *see* biogeography
Zumaya Spain
Paleocene 133(1-2) 49-68